

Tunniste/teema: 1.10 / Vähiilinen energia

Projektin nimi: Solar integrated pressurized high temperature electrolysis (SOPHIA)

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Liittynät (ml. ohjelmat): Description of work (DOW_SOPHIA_(621173)_2014-02-03[1] (ID 198924))

Aikataulu: 03/2014 - 03/2017

Budjetti: 6.6 M€ total; 920 k€ at VTT

Rahoittajat: Fuel cells and hydrogen joint undertaking (FCH JU)

Päivitys:

Kommentit:

Tiivistelmä

Hydrogen and other fuels are expected to play a key role as energy carrier for the transport sector and as energy buffer for the integration of large amounts of renewable energy into the grid. Therefore the development of carbon lean technologies producing hydrogen at reasonable price from renewable or low CO₂ emitting sources like nuclear is of utmost importance. It is the case of water electrolysis, and among the various technologies, high temperature steam electrolysis (so-called HTE or SOE for Solid Oxide Electrolysis) presents a major interest, since less electricity is required to dissociate water at high temperature, the remaining part of the required dissociation energy being added as heat, available at a lower price level. In addition, technologies that offer the possibility not only to transform energy without CO₂ emissions, but even to recycle CO₂ produced elsewhere are rare. High temperature co-electrolysis offers such a possibility, by a joint electrolysis of CO₂ and H₂O, to produce syngas (H₂+CO), which is the standard intermediate for the subsequent production of methane or other gaseous or liquid fuels after an additional processing step. These aspects are covered by the SOPHIA project. A 3 kWe-size pressurized HTE system, coupled to a concentrated solar energy source will be designed, fabricated and operated on-sun for proof of principle. Second, it will prove the concept of co-electrolysis at the stack level while operated also pressurized. The achievement of such targets needs key developments that are addressed into SOPHIA.